

Write each equation in logarithmic form:

1-  $49^{\frac{1}{2}} = 7$

2-  $5^{-2} = \frac{1}{25}$

Write each equation in exponential form:

3-  $\log_2 32 = 5$

4-  $\log_2 \frac{1}{16} = -4$

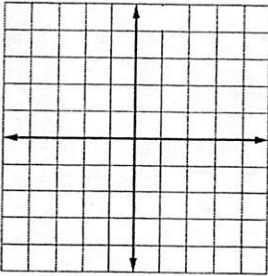
Evaluate each expression:

5-  $\log_2 64$

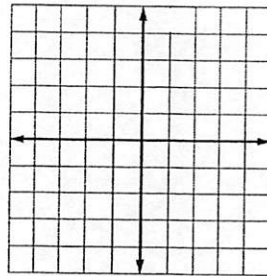
6-  $\log_2 \frac{1}{8}$

Graph each function then state the domain and range:

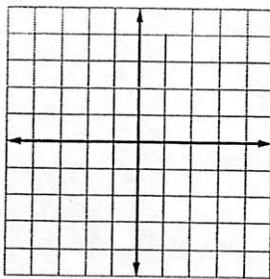
7-  $\log_3(x - 1) - 3$



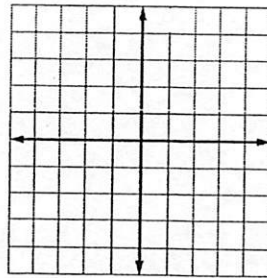
8-  $\log_{\frac{1}{3}}(x - 2)$



9-  $-\log_4 x + 2$



10-  $2\log_{\frac{1}{2}}(x + 3)$



Solve each equation:

11-  $\log_4 x = \frac{3}{2}$

12-  $\log_3 x = -2$

13-  $\log_{\frac{1}{2}} x = 3$

Solve each inequality:

14-  $\log_{27} x < \frac{2}{3}$

15-  $\log_4 x > 3$

16-  $\log_5 x < -3$

Solve each equation:

17-  $\log_3(3x + 4) = \log_3(x + 9)$

18-  $\log_5(p^2 - 2) = \log_5(p)$

19-  $\log_9(3x - 1) = \log_9(4x)$

Solve each equation:

20.  $\log_5 7 - \frac{1}{2} \log_5 4 = \log_5 x$

21.  $2 \log_2 x - \log_2(x + 3) = 2$

22.  $\log_{10} n + \log_{10}(n + 21) = 2$

Solve each equation (round each answer to the nearest hundredth):

23.  $3^x = 15$

24.  $6^{x^2} = 28$

25.  $12^{n-1} = 72$

Solve each inequality (round each answer to the nearest hundredth):

26.  $5^x \geq 42$

27.  $5^{x+2} < 3$

Express each logarithm in **terms of a common logarithm**.  
Then approximate to the nearest hundredth.

28.  $2\log_5 7$

29.  $\log_8 0.5$

30.  $\log_{\frac{2}{3}} 64$

Write an equivalent exponential or logarithmic function:

31.  $e^x = 30$

32.  $\ln 18 = x$

33.  $\ln x = 42$

34.  $2\ln 9 = x$

Write as a single logarithm:

35.  $3 \ln 2 + 2 \ln 5$

36.  $5 \ln 3 - 2 \ln 9$

Solve each equation:

37.  $4e^x - 11 = 17$

38.  $2e^{-x} + 1 = 15$

39.  $\ln x + 2 = 6$

40.  $\ln x - \ln 3 = 8$

Solve each inequality:

41.  $5 + e^{-x} > 14$

42.  $\ln(x - 2)^3 > 15$

43. A particular compound decays according to the equation  $y = ae^{-0.0974t}$  where  $t$  is in days. Find the half-life of the compound.

44. Lydia bought a car for \$20,000. It is expected to depreciate at a continuous rate. What will be the value of the car in 2 years? Use  $k = -0.105$  and equation  $y = ae^{kt}$

45. The Richardson family bought a house 12 years ago for \$95,000. The house is now worth \$167,000. Assuming a steady growth, what was the yearly rate of appreciation (k-value)?